The Graduate School of Political Management

THE GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY

M.P.S. in Strategic Public Relations
Fall 2019
August 27/November 26

Course Name
PSPR 6201.PR
3 Credits

Tuesdays - 7:00-9:15 p.m.
Arlington Graduate Center
950 Glebe Road
Arlington, VA 22203

BASIC INFORMATION AND RESOURCES

Instructor
Lawrence J. Parnell – Associate Professor/Program Director

Biography
Over a 35-year career in the private and public sector, Professor Parnell (“Prof P”) has held senior communications positions in consulting, on the client side and in politics and government. He has been at GW in his present capacity since August 2008.

Honors:
While at E&Y he was named PR Professional of the Year by PR Week, (2003). In December 2009, he was named to the PR News Hall of Fame. In March 2015, the GW Master’s in Strategic Public Relations was named the Best PR Education program of the year by PR Week.

Publications:
He is the co-author or a public relations textbook – “Introduction to Strategic Public Relations – Digital, Global and Socially Responsible Communication” published by Sage Publishing in 2018. He has also contributed as a co-author of a chapter in a recent book (2017): Nation Branding and Public Diplomacy (Peter Lang publishing) which addresses the global social responsibility efforts of multinational companies and reputation management activity by the US Government.
Contact Information
Phone Number: (703) 299 4150 (o)
Email Address: lparnell@gwu.edu

Communication
Instructor is available prior to class and at mutually convenient times arranged by the student and the instructor. Telephone conferences can be scheduled as needed.

Blackboard Site
A Blackboard course site has been set up for this course. Each student is expected to check the site throughout the semester, as Blackboard will be the primary venue for outside classroom communications between the instructors and the students. Students can access the course site at https://blackboard.gwu.edu. Support for Blackboard is available at 202-994-4948 or helpdesk.gwu.edu.

Academic Integrity
All members of the university community are expected to exhibit honesty and competence in their academic work. Students have a special responsibility to acquaint themselves with, and make use of, all proper procedures for doing research, writing papers, and taking exams. Members of the community will be presumed to be familiar with the proper academic procedures and will be held responsible for applying them. Deliberate failure to act in accordance with such procedures will be considered academic dishonesty. Academic dishonesty is defined as “cheating of any kind, including misrepresenting one’s own work, taking credit for the work of others without crediting them and without appropriate authorization, and the fabrication of information.”
Acts of academic dishonesty are a legal, moral, and intellectual offense against the community and will be prosecuted through the proper university channels. The University Code of Academic Integrity can be found at http://studentconduct.gwu.edu/code-academic-integrity.

Support for Students with Disabilities
GW’s Disability Support Services (DSS) provides and coordinates accommodations and other services for students with a wide variety of disabilities, as well as those temporarily disabled by injury or illness. Accommodations are available through DSS to facilitate academic access for students with disabilities. Please notify your instructor if you require accommodations. Additional information is available at www.gwu.edu/~dss.

In the Event of an Emergency or Crisis during Class
If we experience some an emergency during class time, we will try to stay at this location until we hear that we can move about safely. If we have to leave here, we will meet at in Carlyle Square in order to account for everyone and to make certain that everyone is safe. Please refer to Campus Advisories for the latest information on the University’s operating status: http://www.campusadvisories.gwu.edu/.
Attendance Policy
Students are expected to attend all classes unless excused. A sign-in sheet will be provided before each class begins. It is your responsibility to sign in. Attendance will be reflected in the final grade’s “participation” component. Please contact me should you need to miss a class so that we can discuss any need for a review of lectures missed. Note: participation points cannot be made up.

University Policy on Religious Holidays
“1. Students should notify faculty during the first week of the semester of their intention to be absent from class on their day(s) of religious observance;

“2. Faculty should extend to these students the courtesy of absence without penalty on such occasions, including permission to make up examinations;

“3. Faculty who intend to observe a religious holiday should arrange at the beginning of the semester to reschedule missed classes or to make other provisions for their course-related activities.

Course Evaluation
At the end of the semester, students will be given the opportunity to evaluate the course through GW’s online course evaluation system. It is very important that you take the time to complete an evaluation. Students are also encouraged to provide feedback throughout the course of the semester by contacting any/all of the following:

Dr. Jack Prostko
Associate Dean for Learning and Faculty Development
College of Professional Studies
jackp@gwu.edu | 202-994-3592

Suzanne Farrand
Director of Academic Administration, GSPM
sfarrand@gwu.edu | 202-994-9309
THE COURSE

Strategic Public Relations Program Objectives
Upon the completion of the Masters in SPR, students will have obtained an enhanced understanding and skills in:

1. Fundamentals of effective, strategic communications;
2. Best practices for writing, media relations and strategic communications planning and implementation;
3. Leadership in communications on a sound ethical and financial basis;
4. Managing the implementation of strategic communications strategies.

Course Description and Overview

This graduate course (PSPR 6201) will trace the history and development of Modern Public Relations, survey the major theories that guide strategic public relations and examine how they are applied by business, government and non-profit communications professionals.

It will also introduce the student to strategic communication planning and current tactics to accomplish your communications objectives. In subsequent classes in the SPR program, you will delve into many of these topics in more detail. As such, this course is an overview and sets the stage for the remainder of the program.

Throughout, the course will explore the role of digital communications in state of the art strategic communications. Assignments and discussions will emphasize case studies and the application of theory to provide an in-depth understanding of planning, executing, monitoring, and evaluating a strategic public relations campaign. Lectures and readings will cover key campaign components and how to measure effectiveness.

NOTE: Readings for each week should be completed BEFORE coming to class.

Course Learning Objectives
After completing this course, students will:

1. Understand the context and application of strategic public relations.
2. Develop the capabilities essential to perform as a strategic public relations professional;
3. Develop, implement, and assess a public relations plan that includes social media technologies;
4. Strengthen writing and oral presentation skills relevant to public relations roles.
Required Textbooks

*Introduction to Strategic Public Relations: Digital, Global and Socially Responsible Communications.* Janis T. Page PhD and Lawrence J. Parnell, MBA. First edition, Sage Publishing. ISBN 9781506358031


*Note: Additional readings to increase your understanding and awareness will be posted on Black Board on a timely basis during the semester. It is the student’s responsibility to check Black Board on a regular basis to keep current.*

Suggested additional texts/resources

**News Media:**
*The Washington Post;*
*The Wall Street Journal;*
*Politico;*
*Fortune*
*PR Week*

**Other:**

**The Institute for Public Relations** – offers a free website (www.instituteforpr.org ) containing a wealth of research, scholarly and practice-based papers, articles and publications on current trends and practices in PR.

**The Arthur W. Page Society** – www.awpagesociety.com - Public pages of this site offer communications case study examples from recent competitions amongst leading Business schools and Schools of Mass Communication and Journalism. Cases are free to members and non-members.
Public Relations Society of America - (www.prsa.org) The leading international association of communications professionals and academics. Membership is strongly recommended for GW SPR students. *Check the site for information on discounted PR student membership rates.*
Assignments

All assignments will be graded according to the quality of the analysis, critical thinking and writing demonstrated by the student. Please turn in all assignments electronically via Blackboard.
Note: all papers are subject to review by Safe Assign on Black Board to determine proper sourcing and assure original work by students.

Use 14 Point type; AP style (consult the stylebook) and APA style for citations. Graduate school level spelling, grammar and composition are expected.

Note: You may have an opportunity to revise your initial assignment for a higher grade – with the instructor’s consent and approval.

ASSIGNMENTS – All assignments must be turned in before the class the week they are due.

Assignment #1

Essay – 750 words

Pick a figure from the History of Modern PR (see Chapter 2; Page and Parnell) and draft a short profile.
Use APA format for citations.

Answer two questions (this may require additional research beyond the text):

1. What did he or she mean to the development of the profession?
2. Why is she/he meaningful to you?

TOPIC:
Essay - 1,000 words

Research and prepare a short paper on the impact of digital and social media on strategic public relations in either a corporate, non–profit or government/political setting.

Use a short case study example to illustrate your key points.
Key questions:

1. What has been the overall impact to date?
2. How did digital communications factor into your example(s)?
3. What do you foresee for the future?
Assignment #3 - Assigned week 5 – due week 9

Case Study - (20-page paper plus in class PowerPoint presentation).

Group project, (groups will be formed in class).

The class will divide into small groups – depending on the size of the class. Each team will prepare an in-depth analysis of a recent case that focuses on one area we are covering in class – e.g. Crisis and Issues Management; Media Relations, Corporate and Financial communications; Government and Political Communications; CSR etc.

The topic must be submitted to and approved by the instructor prior to beginning work.

Class time will be set aside on a rotating basis for group presentations. The presentation should involve all group members and last no more than 20 minutes, including Q&A.

The presentation will be part of the grade for the project.

NOTE: Group members will be asked to provide the instructor with feedback on the contributions of each member.

This assignment is designed to assess and improve your ability to work cooperatively and effectively in a group setting. Project teams are a common practice in business/government and this task will help improve your ability to work as part of a team. It will also provide an opportunity to develop or enhance your oral presentation and speaking skills.
Assignment #4 - Term paper: Individual assignment.

Assigned Week 10 – due Week 13

Your analysis of how a company, major non-profit, government agency, or politician/candidate/government official uses/used strategic public relations and assess their effectiveness - must include “next steps” recommendations. The paper should be no less than 15 pages long and researched, properly sourced, and well written.

Note: Company/organization is subject to review an approval by the instructor

Details:
Pick one company, non-profit group, government agency, or political candidate – subject to the approval of the instructor. Analyze the use of strategic public relations to raise their profile, address issues from customers or voters, improve their bottom line (company), advance their agenda (non-profit), or win an election/advance a cause or issue (candidate/government official).

This exercise will assess your research and critical thinking skills and your ability to write an in-depth analysis of a current situation applying the skills you have developed or enhanced in this class.

Exam
At the midpoint of the semester there will be an in-class exam, covering the material to date. It will consist of 5 questions, with an extra credit bonus question, and be an “open book” test. Students will be allowed to refer to their notes and the course texts in developing their answers.
## Evaluation and Grading –

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assignment</th>
<th>Learning Objective(s) Addressed (see page 3)</th>
<th>Due Date (papers/projects due before start of class)</th>
<th>Weight</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>History of PR</td>
<td>2, 4</td>
<td>Week 2</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applying digital comms</td>
<td>1, 4</td>
<td>Week 5</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Group Project</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Week 9</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Individual Paper</td>
<td>3, 4</td>
<td>Week 13</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Class Participation*</td>
<td>1, 2</td>
<td>Ongoing Mid- semester</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exam</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Rubric:

Your papers, projects and class participation will be graded using the following factors:

- Oral and Written communications skills demonstrated
- Research and Critical Thinking abilities displayed
- Application of Communications Theory
- Ability to work in a group setting
- Presentation skills (where applicable)
- Contributions to class discussion

*Class participation is defined as contributing to and participating in class discussions, group work and activity by introducing new ideas or interpretations of the topic/issue being discussed. It does not mean simply attending class or restating another student’s point.

However, if you do miss a class, **participations points cannot be made up.**

Participation also includes completing a course evaluation at the end of the class, during the evaluation period. Students MUST alert the professor in advance (Before Noon of class day) if they will miss class. Missing more than 2 classes can impact your grade in the class.
**Following is the grade scale for all GSPM classes:**

With grading, there is a simple correlation: grades reflect the quality of work. Since this course’s goal is manifested in how much and how well you learn, your grade should reflect that. Here is how the grading works:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade*</th>
<th>Grading Standard</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>94-100 Your work is outstanding and ready for submission in a professional environment. Your material, effort, research, and writing demonstrate superior work.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>90-93 Represents solid work with minor errors. Overall, excellent work.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>87-89 Very good. Represents well-written material, research, and presentation, but needs some minor work.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>83-86 Satisfactory work, but needs reworking and more effort. Note that although not a failing grade, at the graduate level, anything below a “B” is viewed as unacceptable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>80-82 You’ve completed the assignment, but you are not meeting all of the requirements.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>77-79 Needs improvement in content and in effort. Shows some motivation and concern.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>73-76 Needs reworking, improved effort, and additional research. Shows minimal motivation and concern.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C-</td>
<td>70-72 (lowest grade to pass) Poor performance. Major errors, too many misspellings, problems with accuracy, etc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>Below 70 Unacceptable performance, or inability to submit the assignment.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- If an assignment is late, it will be accepted (by prior arrangement) but the grade will be affected. Please be conscious of this.

Meeting deadlines is a necessary skill for success in life and your career.