Religion and Politics
LGAF 6240.LH [CRN 26510]
3.00 Credits

Thursday
Hall of States

Legislative Affairs Program Objectives
Upon completion of the Master’s degree in Legislative Affairs, students will:
1. Gain both theoretical and practical knowledge related to the U.S. Congress, general issues in the legislative arena, and how to effectively advance legislation;
2. Hone their oral and written communication skills in both theoretical and technical aspects of legislative affairs;
3. Be able to conduct cutting-edge research and engage in effective problem solving by learning critical thinking skills;
4. Learn how to work effectively with others, the value of collaborative work, and will understand ethical issues involved in the legislative arena.

Course Description and Overview
This course will give an overview of the influence of religion on politics in the US. America’s ongoing debates about religion in public life and politics—whether about gay marriage, Masterpiece Cakeshop, President Trump’s Travel Ban, (E.O. 13769) Black Lives Matter Movement, the Mormonism of Mitt Romney, the zeal of evangelical support for Donald Trump, the role of political Islam post-9/11, or Religious Right activism, to name just a few—have caused millions to realize that religion may well be the most powerful, yet least understood, force of our times. The course is primarily about the intersection of American religion and politics viewed through the contemporary political landscape.

“Religion,” as defined in the course, refers not only to formal theological creeds but also to the societal beliefs, organizations, and subcultures associated with various religious communities. The
principal aim of the course is to understand how religion affects politics (and vice versa) and to explore the moral questions raised by the interaction of these two forces. Several topics will be addressed that look at this understanding in different ways. The guiding assumption of the course is that the theoretical and practical issues – religious and political questions are best studied in relation to one another. The course will survey historical, constitutional, philosophical, theological and practical issues in relation between democratic polity and religious belief and practice; this includes the ideas that influenced the founders on this topic, the religious freedom clauses of the 1st Amendment and related court cases, the role of religion in US political history, public policies related to religion, religion impacts in politics and how religion influences political behavior with particular attention paid to certain religious groups and politicians.

By the end of this course you are expected to be able to thoughtfully analyze issues regarding religion and politics and be able to cogently express this analysis through written and verbal communication.

But more importantly, students will be able to answer three of the most powerful, even daunting, of those questions. The first is this: whatever your beliefs (or non-beliefs), how should you consider and respond to the political and policy claims of religiously-based groups or issues? The second is: how together might we conceive of, and organize, political and public life in ways that allow for their vibrant and tolerant debate? The third is perhaps the greatest challenge: whether you believe in God (or in humanly-transcendent forces that exercise moral claims, however defined) or not, how can you live and act in public life/politics in concert with your beliefs?

Course Learning Objectives

1. Describe and analyze the historical, constitutional, philosophical, theological and practical issues in relation between democratic polity and religious belief and practice that formed religious liberty.
2. Explore and identify roles of civil religion and how it shaped the country and how such subcultures are mobilized on behalf of political ends.
3. Examine logically the diversity of American religious communities and the effects of that diversity on the nation; the body of politics and how belief and other sociological norms informs political decision making.
4. Analyze the intersection of race, gender and other religious minorities and how religion among select groups of people and how they shape voting and political behavior.
5. Explore the role of religion in American culture and, ultimately, in political sources of identities and norms for behavior.
6. Identify major people, events, and concepts that have shaped American religion and politics.

Course Requirements
Politics is a dialogical enterprise, meaning that most of the work completed in politics occurs in dialogue and interacting with others. As students engaging in the study of applied policy, you are expected to come to class to discuss assigned texts and engage in class discussions on a regular basis. Participation is a measure of the (voluntarily) contributions students make to the classroom discussions.

Please keep in mind that participation is not the same as attendance. Please also keep in mind that there is a difference between productive and unproductive contributions of which the latter is strongly discouraged. It is an important aspect of my teaching philosophy to create a learning
space that welcomes all voices. Therefore, the class will not end without each student contributing something to the discussion. This is a very important aspect of class participation.

A Note on Classroom Etiquette: Since we will discuss sensitive and often controversial topics; to create a healthy and productive environment conducive to proper class discussion students are asked to do the following: (1) think through the thought before you voice the thought, this does not mean that you are prohibited from asking “stupid” questions but that you should tailor your contributions in a way that prevents people from becoming easily offended; (2) be respectful to all views shared by others--this class should be a safe environment for students to express their ideas openly, even if they oppose majority opinions; (3) be a sensitive speaker – students should not interrupt other students nor should they personally attack students.

Reading Summaries and Evaluations
You will be required to hand-in THREE two-page (single-spaced) critical assessments of the course readings. In these two-pagers, you should answer three questions, first, very, very briefly synthesize and summarize the main point, position, or argument of the material. Second, offer your analysis and evaluation of the readings. How, if any, does it relate to you? Do you agree or disagree with the author’s thoughts? Why or Why not? What impact does it have regarding politics and religion now or in the future? Third, how do the readings support the course objective, and what do they mean for society in understating the intersection of religion and politics? Fourth, what do you recommend for the future, should we read them, or is there something else that would be better? Other voices, authors/scholars outside of course readings on this issue are welcomed and encouraged as a comparative analysis. Outside authors should not constitute the majority of your analysis. For this assignment, either you should analyze all readings, etc. in one section or you analyze, compare and contrast a one reading in one section with another. An analysis on one reading is not sufficient. These THREE two-pagers can either be done at any time during the course; before December 6, 2018.

Please note: Style: 12pt. Times New Roman; single-spaced; Chicago/Turabian format; • References: academic references (e.g., Wikipedia and similar sources do not count) • Analysis: Thorough, graduate-level comparative analysis of the issue.

Paper 1: Political-Religious Narrative (3-5 pages)
What are your political-religious experiences (past and/or present)? How has your religious experiences influenced your political views? Alternatively, how has your politics influenced your religion or views on religion in politics, public policy or public life? I want you to reflect on how that influence has taken place in your own life and/or how it ought to take form in the legislative process and/or public life, if at all. There is no right or wrong answer here nor will you be judged on your religion or a lack thereof, but rather on your thoughtful, reflective analysis. However, you must be reflective and analytical. Though this assignment is short, it needs to show some evidence that you have spent some time reflecting on this question through the readings, class discussion, etc. This is due October 18, 2018.

Paper 2: Political-Religious Engagement Project (6-18 pages)
This assignment can take shape in several ways. This is assignment is intended to be more practically focused on religion and politics. Below are suggestions; I am open to other ideas. Happy to share past students work as example. Prior approval is required.

• Write a speech on the intersection of religion and politics and how it should or should not play in public life
• A policy memorandum to a Member of Congress on how to engage religion and politics regarding any of the topics discussed in the course (same-sex marriage; race and religion; how to engage a religious community, etc.)
• A messaging campaign memorandum on how to get a candidate to speak to the issues of religion and politics, how to engage religious communities
• A case study on an advocacy organization engaged at this intersection providing a policy recommendation to improve their efforts. (This should also include an interview with organization’s leaders)
• A lobbying strategy memorandum
• Opening statement or testimony on the subject before Congress
• Ethnographic research in a religious-political event. You are to fully document your experience – with a full critical assessment of thoughts, feelings, recommendations, etc. You can either attend a religious-political event, forums during the semester. These events can be either at a church service, temple, a forum, event, rally, etc. Look for political and religious cues being presented during the experience. Discuss your observations and your reflections. Ideally, I would like to know what event, forum, or service you are attending beforehand. Be sure you are describing and analyzing the full range of political-religious cues that we will be learning and that you reflect broadly on what you have learned from this experience. If there are any questions or concerns, please do let me know. **Ideas for paper are due on October 25; Papers are due on June December 7th.**

**Course Grading**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Two-Page papers (three)</th>
<th>300</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Paper 1</td>
<td>100</td>
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<tr>
<td>Paper 2</td>
<td>500</td>
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<td>Class Participation</td>
<td>100</td>
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<td>Total</td>
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*Please note that you may be penalized for late submission of assignment(s).*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade*</th>
<th>Grading Standard</th>
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<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>94-100</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Your work is outstanding and ready for submission in a professional environment. Your material, effort, research, and writing demonstrate superior work.</td>
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<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>90-93</td>
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<td>Represents solid work with minor errors. Overall, excellent work.</td>
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<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>87-89</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Very good. Represents well-written material, research, and presentation, but needs some minor work.</td>
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<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>83-86</td>
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<td>Satisfactory work, but needs reworking and more effort. Note that although not a failing grade, at the graduate level, anything below a “B” is viewed as unacceptable.</td>
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<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>80-82</td>
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<td>You’ve completed the assignment, but you are not meeting all of the requirements.</td>
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<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>77-79</td>
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<td>Needs improvement in content and in effort. Shows some motivation and concern.</td>
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### Required Text and Learning Materials


Michele F. Margolis, *From Politics to the Pews: How Partisanship and the Political Environment Shape Religious Identity*, June 2018 *(Please order ASAP)*

Bill Bishop, *The Big Sort: Why the Clustering of Like-Minded America is Tearing us Apart* 2008

### Additional Reading/Current Events:

In addition to the text, you will be required to maintain a knowledge and understanding of current religious-politico issues and events. There will be articles emailed to the class which will be discussed in the class. I encourage you to also email articles to the class about religion and politics. This is an essential part of the course that should be taken seriously. In addition to reading the newspaper, you will benefit from following other sources of religious-political news while taking this course. Some of the better sources that I recommend are:

- Family Research Council, [http://www.frc.org/newsroom](http://www.frc.org/newsroom) (Conservative orientated)
Course Sessions August 30- December 6 (Readings are listed each week and are expected to be read before each class. I will also will send current day-today articles on religion and politics via email, which you are expected to read and be familiar with for class discussion)

Before class Thursday, test yourself in five minutes by taking the quiz here bring result to class: http://www.pewforum.org/quiz/u-s-religious-knowledge/ (and)

Watch Video: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=U-YQXRrNo70

August 30: Session 1: Religion, Politics and Democracy in Historical Overview
Thomas Jefferson, “Letter to the Baptist Association of Danbury”
http://www.loc.gov/lcib/9806/danpre.html
John Winthrop, “A Model of Christian Charity”
Religion and Politics in the United States, Chapters 1 & 2

September 6: Session 2: Civil Religion: The Intersection of Religion and Politics
Religion and Politics in the United States, Chapter 3
The Big Sort, Introduction, Chapters 1-4
“Republicans, Democrats divided on impact of religion”
“A campaign to blitz the country with ‘In God We Trust laws take root”
“There is no American tradition of separation of church and state”
https://www.clarionledger.com/story/opinion/columnists/2018/05/15/there-no-american-tradition-separation-church-and-state/611195002/
“The White House is Tearing Down the Wall Between Church and State”
Listen: “What Role Does Religion Play in American Politics?”

September 13: Session 3: Religion in the Courts and the Separation of Church and State
Religion and Politics in the United States, Chapter 4
Faith in the New Millennium, Chapter 16
Hobby Lobby
http://www.hobbylobbycase.com

“The Johnson Amendment”
http://www.npr.org/2017/02/03/513187940/the-johnson-amendment-in-five-questions-and-answers

“House votes to prevent IRS from punishing churches engaging in politics”

“Five reasons the Masterpiece Cakeshop decision is a victory for all Americans”
https://religionnews.com/2018/06/08/5-reasons-the-masterpiece-cakeshop-decision-is-a-victory-for-all-americans/

“Does the Supreme Court have a double standard on religion?”

“Why Catholics and Jews dominate at the Supreme Court”

“Five Faith Facts on Trump’s Supreme Court pick, Brett Kavanaugh”

“Faith leaders on Kavanaugh: Defender or destroyer of religious liberty?”
https://religionnews.com/2018/07/10/faith-leaders-on-kavanaugh-nomination-defender-or-destroyer-of-religious-liberty/

September 20: Session 4: Religion and American Political Culture
Religion and Politics in United States, Chapter 7
The Big Sort Chapters 5-6
From Politics to the Pews: How Partisanship and the Political Environment Shape Religious Identity


“Southern Baptists, Gender Hierarchy, and the Road to Trump”

“NBC/WSJ poll: Support for Roe v. Wade hits new high”
https://www.nbcnews.com/politics/first-read/nbc-wsj-poll-support-roe-v-wade-hits-new-high-n893806

“Millennials: Get over your faith phobia”
https://religionnews.com/2018/05/24/hussain-oped/
September 27: Session 5: Religion, Politics, and Political Action
Religion and Politics in the United States, Chapter 5 & 6
The Big Sort Chapters 7-9
From Politics to the Pews: How Partisanship and the Political Environment Shape Religious Identity

“The Social Gospel Roots of the American Religious Left”

“Stop Congress from injecting partisan campaign politics into America’s houses of worship”

“Faith-based groups turn up the heat on ICE”

“Michael Curry v. Robert Jeffress on the biblical view of government”

October 4: Session 6: The Religious Right: The Intersection of Religion and Politics
Religion and Politics in United States, Chapter 8 (pgs. 191-215)
Faith in the New Millennium, Chapter 1
From Politics to the Pews

“Religious Conservative Leaders Condemn Family Separations- but Not Necessarily Trump”

“How evangelicals teamed up with the White House on prison reform”

“Understanding White Evangelicals Views on Immigration”
https://bulletin.hds.harvard.edu/articles/springsummer2018/understanding-white-evangelical-views-immigration

“Christian America’ dwindling, including white evangelicals, study shows”
https://religionnews.com/2017/09/06/embargoed-christian-america-dwindling-including-white-evangelicals-study-shows/

October 11: Session 7: Religion and the American Presidency
Faith in the New Millennium, Chapter 3 & 11-12
From Politics to the Pews
Read: http://www.pbs.org/godinamerica/god-in-the-white-house/
Watch: Harvard Professor David Gergen’s Religion in Public Life (American Presidency)

Watch: Obama Delivers Eulogy in Charleston

“Highlights of Obama Administration’s Church-State Record”
http://bjconline.org/highlights-of-obama-administrations-church-state-record-011820171/


Pres. Bush’s Advisory Council

“In Plains, GA, an evangelical politician like no other”
https://www.csmonitor.com/USA/Politics/2018/0711/In-Plains-Ga-an-evangelical-politician-like-no-other

*Congress and Religion and Politics*
“Booker and Warren fuse faith and politics in appeal to mainline preachers”

“Amid partisan din, Sen. James Lankford walks a fine line: Pastor and politician”

*President Trump Religion and Politics*
“A religious freedom summit can’t undo Trump’s record on Islam”

“Sessions' religious liberty task force panned by civil rights groups, LGBTQ advocates”
https://www.nbcnews.com/politics/justice-department/sessions-religious-liberty-task-force-panned-civil-rights-groups-lgbtq-n896271

“Brownback opens religious freedom summit with plea to fight persecution”

“The Christian Nationalism of Donald Trump”
“Trump shapes the landscape in Jerusalem”

October 18: Session 8: Religion, Politics, and Race
Religion and Politics in United States, Chapter 10 (pg.249-264)
Faith in the New Millennium, Chapter 4 & 9
From Politics to the Pews
Watch and Listen to President Obama’s a “More Perfect Union”
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pWe7wTVbLUU

“Blacks more likely than others in U.S. to read the Bible regularly, see it as God’s word”

Watch: “America’s Original Sin”
http://www.pbs.org/wnet/religionandethics/2016/01/29/january-29-2016-americas-original-sin/28859/
AND
http://www.pbs.org/wnet/religionandethics/video/page/2/#28906

“Forty years on, most Mormons still believe the racist temple ban was God’s will”
https://religionnews.com/2018/06/11/40-years-later-most-mormons-still-believe-the-racist-priesthood-temple-ban-was-gods-will/

Secondary Reading: Martin Luther King, “A Letter from a Birmingham Jail”

*Paper 1 is due*

October 25: Session 9: The Politics of Religious Groups/Faith Traditions
Religion and Politics in America, Chapters 8 (pgs. 216-223) Chapter9; Chapter 10 (pgs.264-281)
Big Sort Chapters 10-12
From Politics to the Pews
Faith in the New Millennium, Chapter 13

“Rift Builds Between Catholics and Evangelicals Over Politics”

"Millennials, Religion and Politics”

“Most religious groups say country is on the wrong track”
https://religionnews.com/2018/07/19/how-white-evangelicals-are-outliers-among-us-faith-groups/
*Ideas on Paper 2 are due; submit a brief paragraph*

**November 1: Session 10: Religion, Politics, Women, Human Sexuality and Gender**  
*Religion and Politics in America, Chapter 11*  
*From Politics to the Pews*

“These Candidates Could Be America’s First Muslim Women In Congress”  
https://m.huffpost.com/us/entry/us_5b57675ee4b0b15aba92ebf2/amp

“Why the Supreme Court's 'gay wedding cake' ruling won't resolve religious freedom issues: Guest opinion”  

“Religions Freedom Next Issue: Gay Marriage”  

Watch: “Evangelical Southern Baptist Leader on LGBTQ Acceptance”  

Watch: “Matthew Vines on God and the Gay Christian”  
http://www.pbs.org/wnet/religionandethics/2015/04/24/matthew-vines-god-gay-christian/25857/

When it’s sexuality versus religion, Americans stand divided  

**November 8: Session 11: Religion and Politics: Midterm Election Results Analysis/ Guest Speaker**

“The Fight for the Protection of Our Democracy”  
http://www.thechristianrecorder.com/the-fight-for-the-protection-of-our-democracy/

**November 15: Session 12: Islamic faith, other Religions, Politics, and the American Political Landscape**  
*Faith in the New Millennium, Chapter 5*  
*Religion and Politics in America, Chapter 10 (pgs 264-270)*

*The Muslim Political Community*  
http://hds.harvard.edu/news/2016/02/03/obama-islam-and-american-religious-landscape/

Do Muslims Have to Be Democrats Now?  
https://mobile.nytimes.com/2017/05/13/opinion/sunday/do-muslims-have-to-be-democrats-now.html?emc=edit_tnt_20170513&nlid=20621639&tntemail0=y& r=0&referer=android-app://com.google.android.gm
“White House Iftar dinner marks opportunity for Muslims”
https://religionnews.com/2018/06/06/white-house-iftar-dinner-marks-opportunity-for-muslims/

“New estimates show U.S. Muslim population continues to grow”

“The Future of World Religions: Population Growth Projections”
www.pewforum.org/2015/04/02/religious-projections-2010-2050/

*The Buddhist Political Community*
“A political awakening for Buddhists? 125 U.S. Buddhist leaders to meet at the White House.”

“A Buddhist Call for a Middle Way in Politics”
https://tricycle.org/trikedaily/buddhist-republican-politics/

*The Hindu Political Community*
“Hindu Americans Don’t Vote Republican”

“Indian families in Minnesota are on edge after U.S. attacks”

“How world politics is shaped by the leaders' faith with vicar's daughter Theresa May the latest in a line of practicing Christian Prime Ministers”
http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-4412178/They-God-Politics-shaped-leaders-faith.html

November 22: Thanksgiving Holiday No Class

Religion and Politics in the United States, Chapter 12
Faith in the New Millennium, Chapter 15
“Government Innovation in Era of White Nationalism”
https://bulletin.hds.harvard.edu/articles/springsummer2018/government-innovation-era-white-nationalism

“In Europe, religious minorities face mounting hostility, harassment”
https://religionnews.com/2018/06/27/europe-hostility/

“Europe: Not as Secular as You Think”

“Secular, but Feeling a Call to Divinity School” (The Nones)

“Debate Over Political Role for Priests”
https://international.la-croix.com/news/debate-over-political-role-for-priests/7716#

“Faith and Politics in the Age of Trump”

“Religious Freedom is Just One Ball to Juggle in a Pluralistic Society”

“Multiracial churches increase as blacks, whites learn to worship together”

December 6: Session 13 (Final Session): Religion, Politics and the Media

“Of Religion, Politics and Media”

Paper 2 Due. *Evaluations*
**Tentative Course Calendar**

*The instructor reserves the right to alter course content and/or adjust the pace to accommodate class progress. Students are responsible for keeping up with all adjustments to the course calendar.

**Final Note**

You are in a graduate seminar, and I expect graduate students to have mastered research skills, and argumentative writing already. Much of what you learn in graduate school, and in this course, will depend on you. I expect you to take an active part in the class, using your personal experiences and interests to contribute to our discussions. I also expect you to be able to make strong cases for your recommendations in all written work for class, and to be able to do it clearly, with correct reference to the experts. Finally, I expect all course work to be submitted on time.

**Blackboard Site**

A Blackboard course site has been set up for this course. Each student is expected to check the site throughout the semester, as Blackboard will be the primary venue for outside classroom communications between the instructors and the students. Students can access the course site at https://blackboard.gwu.edu. Support for Blackboard is available at 202-994-4948 or helpdesk.gwu.edu.

**Academic Integrity**

All members of the university community are expected to exhibit honesty and competence in their academic work. Students have a special responsibility to acquaint themselves with, and make use of, all proper procedures for doing research, writing papers, and taking exams. Members of the community will be presumed to be familiar with the proper academic procedures and will be held responsible for applying them. Deliberate failure to act in accordance with such procedures will be considered academic dishonesty. Academic dishonesty is defined as “cheating of any kind, including misrepresenting one’s own work, taking credit for the work of others without crediting them and without appropriate authorization, and the fabrication of information.” Acts of academic dishonesty are a legal, moral, and intellectual offense against the community and will be prosecuted through the proper university channels. The University Code of Academic Integrity can be found at http://studentconduct.gwu.edu/code-academic-integrity.

**Support for Students with Disabilities**

GW’s Disability Support Services (DSS) provides and coordinates accommodations and other services for students with a wide variety of disabilities, as well as those temporarily disabled by injury or illness. Accommodations are available through DSS to facilitate academic access for students with disabilities. Please notify your instructor if you require accommodations. Additional information is available at www.gwu.edu/~dss.

**In the Event of an Emergency or Crisis during Class**

If we experience some an emergency during class time, we will try to stay at this location until we hear that we can move about safely. If we have to leave here, we will meet at Union Station in order to account for everyone and to make certain that everyone is safe. Please refer to Campus Advisories for the latest information on the University’s operating status: http://www.campusadvisories.gwu.edu/.
Course Evaluation
At the end of the semester, students will be given the opportunity to evaluate the course through GW’s online course evaluation system. It is very important that you take the time to complete an evaluation. Students are also encouraged to provide feedback throughout the course of the semester by contacting any/all of the following:
Dr. Steven Billet
Director, Legislative Affairs Program
sbillet@gwu.edu | 202-994-1149
Dr. Jack Prostko
Associate Dean for Learning and Faculty Development
College of Professional Studies
jackp@gwu.edu | 202-994-3592
Suzanne Farrand
Director of Academic Administration, GSPM
sfarrand@gwu.edu | 202-994-9309

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